

What is claimed is:

1 1. An operation instructing device comprising:

2 an area setting unit operable to set a movement detection  
3 area for a specific user, based on motion values resulting from  
4 movements unique to the user; and

5 an operation unit operable to activate the area setting  
6 unit in response to an operation by the user.

1 2. An operation instructing device according to Claim 1,  
2 included in a portable apparatus, further comprising:

3 an instructing unit operable, when in a setting mode, to  
4 instruct a plurality of movements, the setting mode being a state  
5 in which the area setting unit is activated;

6 a detecting unit operable to detect, for each of the  
7 instructed movements, motion values of the portable apparatus  
8 that result from user movements in accordance with the instructed  
9 movements; and

10 an assigning unit operable to assign each of a plurality  
11 of operation instructions relating to a function of the portable  
12 apparatus to different sub areas of the movement detection area.

1 3. An operation instructing device according to Claim 2,  
2 wherein

3 the instructed movements are repeated a number of times,  
4 and include shaking movements of a strong strength and a weak  
5 strength in directions that are positive and negative along each  
6 of three axes of a three-dimensional space,

7       the detecting unit is a three-dimensional acceleration  
8   sensor, and

9       the area setting unit includes:

10      an average value calculating subunit operable to store,  
11   for each time that each shaking movement is repeated, a maximum  
12   value of acceleration values detected by the sensor within a  
13   predetermined time period, and to calculate an average value  
14   for each shaking movement in each direction from the stored  
15   maximum values;

16      a threshold calculating subunit operable to calculate,  
17   using an equation, lower and upper thresholds for each direction,  
18   based on the calculated average values for the weak and strong  
19   shaking movements in the direction; and

20      a setting subunit operable to set the range between the  
21   lower and upper thresholds in each direction as one of the sub  
22   areas of the movement detection area.

1   4.    An operation instructing device according to Claim 3,  
2   further comprising:

3       a judging unit operable to judge, when in a mode other  
4   than the setting mode, within which sub area each motion value  
5   detected by the detecting unit falls; and

6       an instruction outputting unit operable to output, to the  
7   portable apparatus, the operation instruction assigned to the  
8   sub area within which the detected motion value is judged to  
9   fall.

1 5. An operation instructing device according to Claim 4,  
2 further comprising:

3 an updating unit operable, when the motion value deviates  
4 from any of the sub areas, and the deviation is less than a  
5 predetermined value, to shift lower and upper thresholds of the  
6 sub area by the amount of the deviation.

1 6. An operation instructing device according to Claim 3,  
2 wherein,

3 the threshold calculating unit uses equations:

$$4 \text{ LowTh} = \text{AvMxAcc}(\text{dir}, w) - \frac{\text{AvMxAcc}(\text{dir}, s) - \text{AvMxAcc}(\text{dir}, w)}{2}$$

5 and

$$6 \text{ UpTh} = \frac{\text{AvMxAcc}(\text{dir}, s) + \text{AvMxAcc}(\text{dir}, w)}{2},$$

7 where "LowTh" indicates the lower threshold, "Upth"  
8 indicates the upper threshold, "AvMxAcc" indicates the average  
9 value of maximum acceleration values, "dir" indicates a  
10 direction in which the user performed the movement, "w" indicates  
11 a weak movement, and "s" indicates a strong movement.

1 7. An operation instructing device according to Claim 2,  
2 wherein

3 the assigning unit selects one of one-dimensional,  
4 two-dimensional, and three-dimensional movement detection  
5 areas, according to a total number and directions of the operation  
6 instructions, and assigns each of the operation instructions

7 to a sub area in a matching direction with a direction that the  
8 assigned operation instruction indicates.

1 8. An operation instructing device according to Claim 2,  
2 wherein

3 the detecting unit is a three-dimensional acceleration  
4 sensor, and

5 the area setting unit sets the movement detection area  
6 based on distances obtained by twice integrating acceleration  
7 values detected by the sensor.

1 9. An operation instructing device according to Claim 2,  
2 wherein

3 the detecting unit is a gyroscope, and

4 the assigning unit assigns each of the operation  
5 instructions to a different sub area, the operation instructions  
6 being for rotating a viewing direction of an image displayed  
7 on a screen of the portable apparatus, based on angular  
8 accelerations detected by the gyroscope.

1 10. An operation instructing method in which a sensor included  
2 in a portable apparatus detects motion values of the portable  
3 apparatus that result from user movements, the method comprising  
4 the steps of:

5 instructing a plurality of movements in a setting mode;  
6 detecting, by the sensor, motion values of the portable  
7 apparatus that result from the user movements;

8        setting a movement detection area, based on motion values  
9        for each of the instructed movements;

10        assigning each of a plurality of operation instructions  
11        relating to a function of the portable apparatus to different  
12        sub areas of the movement detection area;

13        judging, when in a mode other than the setting mode, within  
14        which sub area the detected motion value falls; and

15        outputting, to the portable apparatus, the operation  
16        instruction assigned to the sub area within which the detected  
17        motion value is judged to fall.

1        11. An operation instructing program that executes an  
2        operation instructing method in which a sensor included in a  
3        portable apparatus detects motion values of the portable  
4        apparatus that result from user movements, the program comprising  
5        the steps of:

6        instructing a plurality of movements in a setting mode;  
7        detecting, by the sensor, motion values of the portable  
8        apparatus that result from the user movements;

9        setting a movement detection area, based on motion values  
10        for each of the instructed movements;

11        assigning each of a plurality of operation instructions  
12        relating to a function of the portable apparatus to different  
13        sub areas of the movement detection area;

14        judging, when in a mode other than the setting mode, within  
15        which sub area the detected motion value falls; and

16        outputting, to the portable apparatus, the operation

17 instruction assigned to the sub area within which the detected  
18 motion value is judged to fall.